





Procédure



GLAST LAT CAL Mechanical Structure Ref: GLAST-LLR-PR-016

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LAT-DS-00973-01

Composite Fabrication Procedure Calorimeter Structure

Engineering Model (EM)

"As Run" Procedure	
Start Date:	Completion Date:



Change History log

draft	2/07/02	Création	LLR team	P. Poilleux	P. Dupont	O. Ferreira
Ind.	Date	Modifications	Prepared	Checked	PA Approval	Project Approval



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AS-RUN SUMMARY

IDENTIFICATION									
Equipment:			Model:			Job Nun	nber:		
The o	OPERATORS The operators mentioned below are certified to properly execute of this As-Run Procedure in agreement with its contents								
Name				Function	Da	nte	Signat	ure	
OPEN TASKS									
Test	Phase	Stage		Co	mments		E	Enclose	Date
		I		NO	N CONFORM	ITY			
Test	Phase	Stage	Specif	ication	Result		FA n°	FA '	Title



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List of Acronyms

AIT	Assembly, Integration and Test
AFEE	Analog Front-End Electronics
CAL	Calorimeter Subsystem of the Large Area Telescope (LAT)
CDE	Crystal-Diode Element
CEA	Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique
CNES	Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales
DCI / ICD	Dossier de Contrôle des Interfaces / Interface Control Document
DCF	Dossier de Fabrication et de Contrôle (Control and Shop Files)
DD	Dossier de Définition (Definition Files)
DJD	Dossier Justificatif de la Définition (Justification File for the Definition)
EM	Engineering Model
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
EGSE	Electric Ground Support Equipment
GLAST	Gamma-Ray Large Area Telescope
LAT	Large Area Telescope
LLR	Laboratoire Leprince Ringuet
LPNHE	Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire des Hautes Energies
N/A	Not Applicable
NRL	Naval Research Laboratory
PCB	Printed Circuit Board
SLAC	Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
STB	Spécification Technique de Besoin (Technical Specification of Need)
TBR	To Be Resolved
TBD	To Be Defined
TBC	To Be Confirmed
AD/RD	Applicable / Reference Documents
ADP	Acceptance Data Package
CIDL	Configuration Items Data List
EM	Engineering Model



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FM	Flight Model
GSE	Ground Support Equipment
H/W	Hardware
DML / DPL	Declared Material / Process List
DRB	Delivery Review Board
MRB	Mechanical Review Board
FA	Fiche d'Anomalie (Anomaly Card)
PDR / CDR	Preliminary Design Review / Critical Design Review
PCI	Plaque composite inférieure (Lower Composite Plate)
PSI	Plaque composite supérieure (Upper Composite Plate)
Esx	Upper Stacking n°x
Eix	Lower Stacking n°x
Elx	Side Stacking n°x



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1. OBJECT

This procedure describes the manufacture of the composite part of the mechanical structure of the calorimeter. It takes into account the modifications raised during integration of the VM2 model.

This unit is made up:

- of a carbon composite structure, which houses 96 CsI crystals
- titanium inserts planned for the fixing of the reinforcement.





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2. **DOCUMENTATION**

2.1 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The documents below are necessary for the completion of the activities:

Title	Reference	Iss	DATE
AP01 Assembly Drawings			
AP02			
AP03			
AP04		1	
2.2 REFERENCE DOCUMENTS			

		Title		Reference	Iss	DATE
RD01	Composite Procedure	CAL Struct	ure Lay-Up	LAZ-PS-00777-01	Draft	23/04/2002
RD02						
RD03						
RD04						



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3. ENVIRONMENT

3.1 PERSONNEL

All of the tasks will be carried out by qualified personnel.

The team will be at least made up of:

- 1 person in charge of the activity,
- 1 qualified technician,
- 1 representative from Quality Assurance.

3.2 PARTICULAR PRECAUTIONS

- All of the stages must be carried out in a clean room under controlled hygroscopy and temperature.
- The pre-preg material is stored in a freezer. (T°C)
- Handling will be done using gloves.
- The use of masks is obligatory during the use of unmoulding.
- Any variation compared to this procedure will be subjected to the agreement of the Quality Assurance person in charge.

3.3 CONSUMABLE MATERIALS

The consumable hardware hereafter is necessary to carry out the activities.

- (*): The operators will verify that these products are equipped with a certificate of validity in command so necessary.
 - Unpowdered Latex Protective Gloves
 - Protective Masks
 - Gowns
 - Teflon Tape
 - Markers
 - Sponge
 - Acetone
 - Isopropanol
 - Unmoulding (*)
 - Sheets of Expanded Foam



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3.4 FACILITES

The integration of the equipment will be carried out in the grey room located at Laboratoire Leprince Ringuet de l'école Polytechnique.

3.5 CLIMATIC ENVIRONMENT AND CLEANLINESS

The integration area will be maintained under the following conditions:

Temperature: $20^{\circ}\text{C} + 2^{\circ}\text{C}$

Relative Humidity: < 60%

Cleanlinesss: Clean Room

These conditions will be controlled regularly by the Quality Assurance person in charge.

3.6 TOOLS

The following tools are necessary to carry out the activities:

Tool Box

Aluminum Mold (1 base plate, 1 top plate, 8 framew

8 Pressing Bars

16 U Parts

- 96 Aluminum Mandrels
- 192 Mandrel End Pieces
- 16 Bars for positioning carbon fiber pre-preg material for the side inserts
- 2 Plates for positioning carbon fiber pre-preg material:
 - for the lower inserts (PCI)
 - for the upper inserts (PCS)
- Positioning Pins
- Extractors for the bars for positioning carbon fiber pre-preg material and for the ends



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4. DATA PROCESSING

4.1 ANOMALIES

Any anomaly detected by the team will be the subject to an anomaly card.

4.2 RECORDING OF THE FOLLOW-UP OF MANUFACTURE

All the data collected during the test and integration activities will be recorded and will include:

- update of the Log Book through cards of tasks & operations,
- photographs,
- Anomaly Cards.
- monitoring sheest of the hardware

4.3 FABRICATION REPORT

A Fabrication Report will be written at the completion of the fabrication process.



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5. PROCEDURE

The various phases of preparation and manufacture are detailed in the following pages.





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Descript	Description of the Activity:						
Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. & Date				
0	PREPARATION						
	 Verify the presence of the documents mentioned in section 2.2. Verify the presence of the materials mentioned in section 3.3. Vérifier que les composants sont munis de leur certificat de conformité. 	section 2.2 section 3.3					
1	VERIFICATION OF THE INSERTS						
2.1	Test the screw pitches of each insert with the counterparts						
2.2	 Separately identify and store the inserts for each level: 25 Bottom Inserts (M5, Interior Threads) 16 Top Inserts (M4, Interior Threads) 40 Side (M6, Exterior Threads and M2.5 Interior Threads) 						
2	CLEANING AND PREPARATION OF THE MOLD TOOLS (GREY ROOM)						
2.1	Clean all of the metal parts in an acctone bath)						
2.2	Clean all of the metal parts in an isopropanol bath						
2.3	Clean the nonmetal parts (composite) with a Rohol?						
2.3	 Control the temperature and the humidity of the grey room Re-enter the parts in the grey room 						



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Description of the Activity:						
Num.	Num. Description of the Operation Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf					
Oper.		résult. or comments	Date			
2.4	Pass from unmoulding on all of the parts					
	• Let dry for ½ hr					
	Repeat the operation once and to let dry 1/2h again					
	Note: surface should not let appear of lack of product					
3	ASSEMBLY OF LEVEL 0 (CLEAN ROOM)					



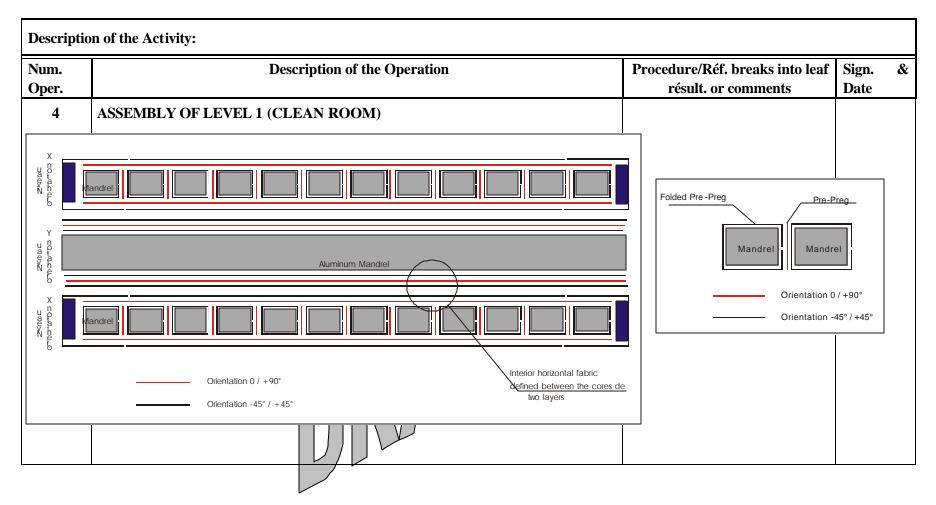


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Descripti	Description of the Activity:			
Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. & Date	
3.1	Stack EI2 Stack EI1 Interior Cores Stack EI1 Orientation 0 / +90° Orientation -45° / Remove the protective sheet from the "interior side" of EI2 Adjust the base plates of the 25 inserts (050305) in the holes of stack EI2 so that the cylindrical part remains within the interior timensions Remove the protective sheet from the "interior side" of EI1 Cover the stack EI1 by taking eare to make the faces coincide "with the interior dimensions" as well as the reference axes X and Y Remove the protective sheet from the "external side" of EI1 Position the Teflon rings on each insert Position lower composite plate NCV on the unit Pre-form pre-preg material around the inserts			
3.2	• Lay out this unit on level 0 using the positioning pins of the composite plate			



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Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	&
4.1	 Winding of the Cores Oter protection interior side of a "fold coating cores" Wind the first core with 1 fold on a foam sheet not to make recovery but to have the quite jointed edges to direct Well the fold compared to the axis of the core in order to respect the orientation of fibres Verify that the fabric arrives at more close to the setbacks at the two ends of the cores Remove part of protection "side external" of the fold of the core with the level of the connection Remove the protection on a side of the "inserted fold cores" Cover the face with connection with the "inserted fold cores" Place the core wound in the framework (n°9) with the face or connection towards the interior Repeat the operation for cores 2 to 11, while placing each bar against the preceeding bar. Repeat the operation for core 12, but not to put a "inserted fold cores" 	To define		



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Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	8
4.2	Assembly of all of the cores Tighten all of the cores using the pressing bar Assemble them by adding an "interior horizontal fold" Pass a roller on the fold to smooth the unit Turn over the block (cores + tallies) Cover the 2nd face by a "interior horizontal fold" Pass a roller on the fold Turn over the block (cores	The roller takes off protection		



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Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	&
4.3	Side reinforcements level 1 (2 inserts) Post			
4.3.1	Preparation of the bars for positioning of the inserts: • Cut out the Teflon tape discs with an internal diameter equal to the diameter external of the inserts • Position the tape discs on the bars for positioning of the inserts (2 holes)			



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Num.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	&
Oper.		result. or comments	Date	
4.3.2	Preparation of the Reinforcement:			
	Withdraw plastic protective film "with dimensions interior" from the stack EL1			
	• To parallel to install the 2 side inserts by directing with dimensions square base plate			
	cutting and so that the cylindrical part brings out "external side"			
	Integrate the bar for positioning of 2 holes			
	Oter protection "interior side" of EL2			
	• Cover the stack EL2 by taking care to make coincide faces "with dimensions interior" of			
	EL1 and EL2 as well as the reference axes X and Y			
	Pre-form the pre-preg around the base plate and cut out the surplus material			
	Withdraw the stack of the bar of positioning using the extractors			
4.3.3	Addition of the "side fold sleeps"			
	Oter protection "side external" of EL1			
	• Remove the medium (height of a layer) of the protection of the "side fold lays down"			
	"interior side"			
	Apply it to the external side of EL1 following the inserts \			
	• Remove the medium (height of a layer) of the protection of the "side fold lays down"			
	"external side"			
	• Position the whole on one of the bars of positioning (2 holes) prepared into 5.3.1			
4.3.4	Repeat the operation for the second reinforcement			



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Num.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf	Sign.	&
Oper.		résult. or comments	Date	
4.3.5	Assembly of the side reinforcement on the block of cores			
	• Assemble the whole on the block (wound cores + lower and higher horizontal folds) by			
	taking care to position the reductions of the "side fold well sleeps"			
	• Compress the whole			
	Remove the protective sheets of the reductions and to apply them to the block			
	• Remove the protective sheets of the "external folds lays down" "interior side"			
	• Apply them to the block by making a recovery on each side for the connections "side			
	fold sleeps/external folds sleep"			
	Cut out in the medium using a cutter in order to obtain jointed edges			
	Pass the roller to smooth the unit			
4.3.6	Repeat the operation for the other side of the block			
4.5	Installation of the ends			
	Set up the ends at each end of the cores while avoid gripping the fabric			
	• Use dissymmetrical ends for the external cores / and 12, to put the broader side			
	towards outside (towards the framework)			
4.6	Make slip the ends of the layer into U by respecting the position of U fixed and U mobile			
	Place all within the framework level (higher part of the framework upwards)			
	Fix U using the adequate screws			
	Place the pressing bar within the framework			
	Tighten the screws on U mobile until putting in contact the ends of the cores and U fixed			
	Tighten the screws of the pressing bar by gradually distributing the exerted force			
	Check with a foil to verify that the contact is well established			



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Num.	. Description of the Operation Procedure/Réf. breaks in		Sign.	&
Oper.		résult. or comments	Date	
4.7	 Oter the sheet of lower protection external of the level 1 and that of level 0 Come to position level 1 on level 0 using the positioning pins in order to align the reference marks (on the level of an angle) 			
5	ASSEMBLY OF LEVEL 2 (CLEAN ROOM)			
5.1	 Proceed as for level 1 except for the side reinforcements because there are 3 inserts on each side on this level Oter the sheet of higher protection of the level 1 and that lower of level 2 Position the framework of level 2 compared to level 1 in order to align the reference marks 			
6	ASSEMBLY OF LEVEL 3 A 8 (CLEAN ROOM)			
6.1	 Procedure as for level 1 Take into account the difference of the number of side inserts for each level (figure annexes X: Provision of the layers of the composite structure) Oter the sheet of higher protection of the level X and that lower of the X+1 level Position the framework of the X+1 level compared to level X in order to align the reference marks 			
7	ASSEMBLY OF LEVEL 9 AND CLOSING OF THE TOOLS (CLEAN ROOM)			



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Description	Description of the Activity:			
Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	&
7.1	Top Reinforcement:			
	External Side Interior Side Orientation 0 / +90° Orientation -45° / +45° Withdraw protection "interior side" of ES2 Adjust the base plates of the 16 inserts (050304) in the holes of stacking ES2 so that the cylindrical part remains "with dimensions interior" Withdraw the sheet of protection "interior side" of ES1 Cover with stacking ES1, taking care to make faces coincide with dimensions interior as well as the reference axes X and Y Oter protection "side external" of ES1 Position the Teflon rings on each insert Position top composite plate GCV on the unit Pre-form the pre-preg around the inserts			



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Description	Description of the Activity:				
Num. Oper.	Description of the Operation	Procedure/Réf. breaks into leaf résult. or comments	Sign. Date	&	
7.2	 To lay out this unit on level 9 using the pawns of positioning of the composite plate Visser, side external of the mould, plate GCV on the framework of level 9 for its maintenance 				
7.3	 To remove protection "side core" of ES2 and that higher of level 8 To come to superimpose level 9 on level 8 using the pawns of positioning in order to align the reference marks To close the whole of the mould with the screws envisaged for this purpose (attention with screwing well the threaded rods on level 0 before tightening the nuts of level 9) 				
7	CURING				
7.1	To set up of the structure in the drying oven using Fenwick				
7.2	Programming of the furnace: (cycle in appendix) To use the program n°3 drying oven (program in appendix) 1/ To increase the temperature of 4°C/min until 250°C (valve of distribution closed) 2/ To make a stage of 90 min with 250°C (valve of distribution closed) 3/ At the end of this stage to position the handle of the valve enters reference marks 1 and 2 4/ To regulate the temperature of the drying oven with 135°C (descent + stage) 5/ After 180 min to cut the heating, to leave distribution 6/ To let cool the drying oven until 60°C 7/ To open the gate and to let cool the movild at ambient temperature 8/ To leave the structure of the furnace and to re-enter it in the gray room				
8	REMOVAL FROM MOLD (GRAY ROOM) AND CLEANING				



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Oper.		résult. or comments	Date
8.1	Loosen the side screws of the pressing bars and U mobiles		
	Remove the screw of plate GCV		
	 Loosen and withdraw the threaded rods 		
	• Oter the higher plate of level 9		
	Remove the Teflon rings by screwing the threaded part of the ring		
	Oter the composite plate for positioning of the inserts		
8.2	Unscrew and remove the pressing bar of level 8		
	Disassembly the framework of U		
	Remove the positioning pins		
	Remove the framework		
	• · Oter U		
	Remove positioning bars in composite to the right of the inserts using the extractors		
	Remove the ends of the cores		
	Remove the cores from the cured cells, pushing them by hand		
8.3	Repeat operations of Step 8.2 for the 7 other rows		
8.4	Remove the structure of level 0		
	Remove the Teflon rings by screwing the threaded part of the ring of lower plate NCV		
	Oter the composite plate of positioning of the inserts		
	Remove the resin burrs from the cured structure		
8.5	Clean all of the tools in a bath of acetone followed by a bath of isopropanol		



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APPENDICES

A. Stacking of the Lower Layers

EI 1
External Dimension

	External Dimensions
Pli 1	-45°/+45°
Pli 2	0/+90
Pli 3	-45°/+45°
Pli 4	0/+90°
Pli 5	0/+90°
Pli 6	-45°/+45°
Pli 7	-45°/+45°
Pli 8	0/+90°
Pli 9	0/4909
Pli 10	0/+90°
Pli 11	-450/4450
Pli 12	450/+450
Pli 13	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} & 0/+90^{\circ} \end{array}\right)$
	Internal Dimensions
DI: 14	
Pli 14	0/+90°
Pli 15 Pli 16	0/+90° 0/+90°
Pli 16 Pli 17	-0/+90°
Pli 17 Pli 18	-0/+90° -45°/+45°
Pli 18 Pli 19	-45 \(\tau + 45 \) \(-45 \) \(\tau + 45 \)
Pli 20	0/+90°
Pli 20	0/+90°
Pli 21 Pli 22	0/+90°
Pli 22 Pli 23	-45°/+45°
Pli 23 Pli 24	-45 /+45° -45°/+45°
Pli 24 Pli 25	
	0/+000
Pli 26	0/+90° 0/+90°

Core Dimensions



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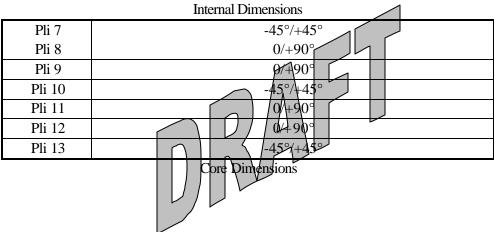
B. Stacking of the Upper Layers

ES1 External Dimensions

Pli 1	-45°/+45°
Pli 2	0/+90°
Pli 3	-45°/+45°
Pli 4	-45°/+45°
Pli 5	0/+90°
Pli 6	0/+90°

Internal Dimensions

ES2





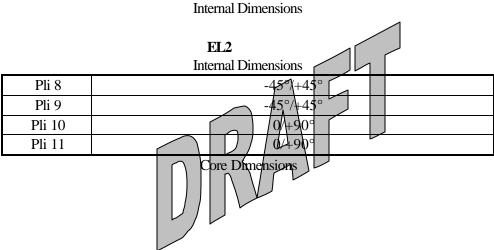
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C. Stacking of the Side Reinforcements

EL1 **External Dimensions**

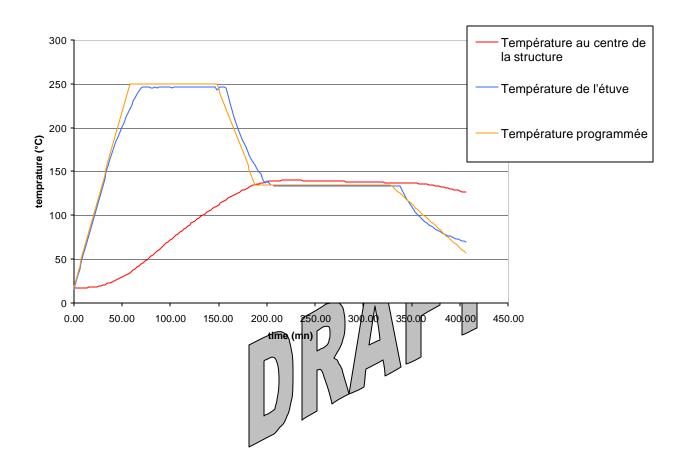
Pli 1	0/+90°
Pli 2	0/+90°
Pli 3	-45°/+45°
Pli 4	-45°/+45°
Pli 5	0/+90°
Pli 6	0/+90°
Pli 7	0/+90°





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D. Cycle Temperature for the Polymerization of the Pre-Preg Material





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E. Program n° 3

Prog Prg.n Hb.v RmP.u DwL.u Cyc.n	list 3 5° mn mn 1	N° Program value maintenance on variation reading, instruction unit of slope unit of stage number of cycles
SEG.n Type Hb TGt Rate Out.1 Out.2	1 rmPr lo 250° 4°/mn on	N° segment slope at a given speed type of maintenance on variation consign speed of slope ventilation heating
Out.3 à 8 SEG.n Type Hb dur Out.1 Out.2 Out.3 à 8 SEG.n Type Hb tGT Out.1 Out.2 Out.3 à 8 SEG.n Type	off 2 dwELL Lo 90 mn on on off 3 step off 135° on off off off 4 dwELL Lo 180 mn	N° segment stage during time given maintenance on variation of low deviation consign ventilation heating N° segment jump maintenance on decontaminated variation consign centration heating N° segment stage during time given maintenance on variation of low deviation consign
Out.1 Out.2 Out.3 à 8	on on off	ventilation heating N° segment
Type Hb tGT Out.1 Out.2 Out.3 à 8	step off 25° on off off	jump maintenance on decontaminated variation consign ventilation heating
SEG.n Type Hb dur Out.1 Out.2 Out.3 à 8	6 dwELL off 600 mn on off	N° segment stage during time given maintenance on decontaminated variation consign ventilation heating
SEG.n	7	N° segment



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